

**5.—Details of Net General Expenditure of the Federal Government, Years Ended
Mar. 31, 1959 and 1960**

Function	1959	1960	Function	1959	1960
	\$'000	\$'000		\$'000	\$'000
Defence services and mutual aid.....	1,665,274	1,544,201	Education—		
Veterans' pensions and other benefits.....	295,388	293,106	Indian and Eskimo schools.....	29,753	33,097
General Government—			Universities, colleges and other schools.....	33,434	34,480
Executive and administrative.....	241,628	234,374	Other.....	1,679	1,902
Legislative.....	11,438	8,516	Totals, Education.....	64,866	69,479
Research, planning and statistics.....	8,916	8,681	Natural Resources and Primary Industries—		
Totals, General Government.....	261,982	251,571	Fish and game.....	18,681	20,821
Protection of Persons and Property—			Forests.....	11,078	7,589
Law enforcement.....	6,969	7,150	Lands, settlement and agriculture.....	174,542	192,406
Corrections.....	16,008	18,943	Minerals and mines.....	34,187	40,257
Police protection.....	42,460	41,698	Water resources.....	1,498	1,671
Other.....	7,138	8,394	Other.....	23,323	23,666
Totals, Protection of Persons and Property.....	72,575	76,185	Totals, Natural Resources and Primary Industries.....	263,309	286,410
Transportation—			Trade and industrial development.....	10,103	9,499
Air.....	77,943	81,695	National Capital area planning and development.....	9,561	15,200
Road.....	89,343	108,585	Loss on foreign exchange.....	-1,058	161
Rail.....	22,782	31,707	Debt Charges (excluding debt retirement)—		
Water.....	119,297 ^r	122,442	Interest.....	504,311	609,234
Other.....	2,258	2,626	Other.....	41,410	47,832
Totals, Transportation.....	311,623 ^r	347,055	Totals, Debt Charges (excluding debt retirement).....	545,721	657,066
Communications — telephone, telegraph and wireless.....	25,662	29,223	Payments to government enterprises.....	161,780 ^r	154,252
Health—			Payments to Provincial Governments—		
General.....	2,707	3,726	Tax-sharing arrangements... ..	399,100	461,341
Public.....	33,060	37,163	Share of income tax on power utilities.....	8,683	4,753
Medical, dental and allied services.....	5,082	5,265	Subsidies.....	60,197	53,774
Hospital care.....	88,846	180,635	Grants to Municipal Governments in lieu of taxes.....	22,004	22,605
Totals, Health.....	129,695	226,789	Totals, Payments to Provincial and Municipal Governments ²	499,984	542,473
Social Welfare—			Citizenship and immigration..	17,877	15,324
Aid to aged persons ¹	589,594	605,348	External affairs.....	15,580	16,005
Aid to blind persons.....	4,295	4,256	International co-operation and assistance.....	62,523	79,654
Aid to unemployed employables and unemployables..	39,265	56,218	Housing research and slum clearance.....	4,266	1,712
Family allowances.....	477,732	494,138	Civil defence.....	3,816	4,246
Labour.....	2,707	2,628	Postal service.....	183,536	191,806
National employment and unemployment insurance services.....	73,357	82,456	Royal Canadian Mint.....	1,265	1,245
Other.....	14,812	16,896	Other.....	72,147	87,934
Totals, Social Welfare.....	1,201,762	1,261,940	Non-expense and Surplus Payments.....	291	499
Recreational and Cultural Services—			Totals, Net General Expenditure.....	5,891,638	6,188,843
Archives, art galleries, museums and libraries.....	1,956	3,350			
Parks.....	13,089	15,016			
Other.....	7,065	7,442			
Totals, Recreational and Cultural Services.....	22,110	25,808			

¹ Includes pensions paid from the Old Age Security Fund.
purposes are classified by function.

² Unconditional payments; grants for specific